

Test 1

LISTENING PART 1, Questions 1 - 25, Transcript

- 1.1 disappear** (v)
become lost, be out of sight
εξαφανίζομαι
*My pen's **disappeared** from my desk and I can't find it anywhere.*
• disappearance (n)
- 1.2 knock sth down** (phr v)
drop onto the floor by accident
ρίχνω κάτω κατά λάθος
*She **knocked the vase down**, and it broke on the floor.*
- 1.3 order** (v)
request what you want to eat at a restaurant
παραγγέλνω
*I **ordered** white fish but the waiter brought me salmon.*
• order (n)
- 1.4 recommend** (v)
say sth is a good idea
προτείνω, συνιστώ
*I **recommend** the classic pizza here because it is delicious.*
• recommendation (n)
- 1.5 spaghetti bolognaise** (n)
a pasta dish with ground beef in red sauce
μακαρόνια με κιμά
*He eats **spaghetti bolognaise** every Friday and always puts lots of cheese on it.*
- 1.6 steak** (n)
a large piece of red meat
μπριζόλα
*The **steak** I ate was the best piece of meat I've ever tasted.*
- 1.7 fries** (n)
potatoes cooked in hot oil
τηγανητές πατάτες
*She ordered a burger and **fries**.*
• fry (v), fried (adj)
- 1.8 the catch of the day** (phr)
fish that has been caught the same day and served in a restaurant
η ψαριά της ημέρας
*The waiter recommended the **catch of the day** - tuna, which is my favorite fish.*
- 1.9 grilled** (adj)
cooked on metal bars over a fire or heat
ψητό
*This restaurant serves **grilled** steak that is cooked over a real fire.*
• grill (v, n)
- 1.10 vegetable** (n)
plant that you can eat
λαχανικό
*My favorite **vegetables** are carrots and peas.*
- 1.11 keen** (adj)
enthusiastic
ενθουσιώδης, μανιώδης
*I'm a **keen** pasta eater so I love this Italian restaurant.*
- 1.12 meat eater** (n)
sb who eats meat
κρεατοφάγος
*Cats are **meat eaters** and they love to eat beef.*
- 1.13 go for** (phr v)
choose
επιλέγω, διαλέγω
*I think I'll **go for** the salad because I'm not very hungry.*
- 1.14 trout** (n)
a river fish
πέστροφα
*Dad caught a large **trout** from the river so we had fish for dinner.*
- 1.15 choice** (n)
sth you decide to have
επιλογή
*My **choice** for breakfast at the hotel was eggs and bacon.*
• choose (v)

- 1.16 agree** (v)
have the same opinion
συμφωνώ
*I don't **agree** with you; I think Lisa is telling the truth.*
• agreement (n), disagree (ant)
- 1.17 be stuck on** (phr)
want or like sth a lot
«είμαι κολλημένος», μου αρέσει κάτι υπερβολικά
*He **is stuck on** that new song and listens to it all the time.*
- 1.18 convertible** (n)
a car that has a soft top that can be opened
αυτοκίνητο με ανοιχτή οροφή, κάμπριο
*We drove the **convertible** with the roof open because it was a sunny day.*
- 1.19 two-seater** (n)
a car which holds two passengers
διθέσιο
*His car is a **two-seater** so he can't fit all three of us in it.*
- 1.20 gift** (n)
present
δώρο
*Mom loves flowers so roses would be a great birthday **gift** for her.*
- 1.21 a pair of** (phr)
two of sth
ένα ζευγάρι
*Put on **a pair of** warm socks if your feet are cold.*
- 1.22 earring** (n)
jewelry you wear on your ears
σκουλαρίκι
*Those gold **earrings** will look nicer if you wear your hair up.*
- 1.23 perfume** (n)
a liquid that has a nice smell
άρωμα
*Spray a little of this **perfume** on your arm and tell me if you like the smell.*
• perfume (v), perfumed (adj)
- 1.24 match** (v)
go well with sth
ταιριάζω
*This blue purse **matches** your dress; they look lovely together.*
• match (n), matching (adj)
- 1.25 leather** (adj)
made of animal skin
δερμάτινο
*This **leather** belt is made of cow skin.*
• leather (n)
- 1.26 have my hair done** (phr)
get sb to style your hair
χτενίζομαι, φτιάχνω τα μαλλιά μου (σε κομμωτήριο)
*Sandra **is having her hair done** at the hair salon for the wedding.*
- 1.27 mind** (v)
be bothered
με πειράζει, με νοιάζει
*I don't **mind** making dinner because I love cooking.*
- 1.28 braid** (v)
tie three sections of hair into one
πλέκω, φτιάχνω κοτσίδα
*She tied her hair back and **braided** it in one long twist.*
• braid (n)
- 1.29 wear sb's hair** (phr)
have your hair in a certain style
χτενίζω / φτιάχνω τα μαλλιά μου
*The little girl **wore her hair** in braids for her cousin's wedding.*
- 1.30 shrink** (v)
get smaller
συρρικνώνω, μαζεύω
*My sweater **shrank** in the wash and now it's too small to wear.*

- 1.31 wash sth by hand** (phr)
clean/wash sth using your hands and not a washing machine
πλένω στο χέρι
*You should **wash this shirt by hand** because it is delicate material.*
- 1.32 label** (n)
paper with information about a product
ετικέτα, ταμπέλα
*The **label** on this belt says it is made of leather.*
• label (v)
- 1.33 suggest** (v)
say sth is a good idea
προτείνω
*The store assistant **suggested** I get a purse to match my new shoes.*
• suggestion (n)
- 1.34 shaving cream** (n)
foam applied on the skin before removing hair
αφρός ξυρίσματος
*This **shaving cream** makes shaving easier and leaves the skin very smooth afterwards.*
- 1.35 razor** (n)
a metal blade you use to shave hair off skin
ξυραφάκι
*He cut himself with his **razor** while he was shaving.*
- 1.36 invite sb over** (phr v)
ask sb to visit you at home
προσκαλώ στο σπίτι
*I **invited my friends over** to celebrate my birthday and they all came.*
- 1.37 unpredictable** (adj)
behaving in an unexpected way
απρόβλεπτος
*She is an **unpredictable** person and I never know what she will do next.*
• predict (v), predictable (ant)
- 1.38 drop** (v)
lessen, weaken
πέφτω, μειώνω
*The temperature **drops** at night and it gets much colder.*
• drop (n)
- 1.39 flu** (n)
an illness causing high temperature, coughing, etc
γρίπη
*She has a high temperature and is very weak; it must be the **flu**.*
- 1.40 block** (n)
group of buildings between streets
οικοδομικό τετράγωνο
*Every evening I take my dog for a walk around the **block**.*
- 1.41 flour** (n)
white powder usually made from wheat to make bread and cakes
αλεύρι
*You need two cups of white **flour** for this cake.*
- 1.42 half a dozen** (n)
six
μισή ντουζίνα, έξι
*This cake needs **half a dozen** eggs, but I only have 5, not six.*
- 1.43 ingredient** (n)
any food you use to make a dish
συστατικό
*There are three **ingredients** in this pie; ham, cheese and onions.*
- 1.44 That settles it.** (phr)
the decision is made
Αποφασίστηκε.
*It's raining so **that settles it**; we're staying home for the day.*

- 1.45 strike** (n)
 period when employees stop working to protest about sth
απεργία
*There is a transport **strike** today so there are no buses or trains.*
 • strike (v)
- 1.46 delay** (v)
 be late
καθυστερώ, αργοπορώ
*The train was **delayed** half an hour so he got to work late.*
 • delay (n), delayed (adj)
- 1.47 perhaps** (adv)
 maybe
ίσως
***Perhaps** I'll walk to work if it's sunny; but I'm not sure.*
- 1.48 type** (v)
 write using a keyboard
πληκτρολογώ, δακτυλογραφώ
*He **typed** the letter on his computer and then printed it.*
 • typing (n)
- 1.49 document** (n)
 an official written or printed paper, a piece of work created and stored on a computer
έγγραφο
*The teacher gave me a copy of the **document** that had information for new students on it.*
 • document (v)
- 1.50 be about to** (phr)
 be ready to do sth
είμαι έτοιμος να
*I **was about to** go to bed when Janet called for a chat.*
- 1.51 starve** (v)
 be very hungry
λιμοκτονώ, πεινάω πολύ
*The kids were **starving** when they got home so Mom cooked them a big meal.*
 • starvation (n)
- 1.52 set the table** (phr)
 get a table ready for a meal
στρώνω το τραπέζι
*David **set the table** with bowls and spoons because we were having soup.*
- 1.53 cutlery** (n)
 knives, forks and spoons
μαχαιροπίρουνα
*Is this **cutlery** new? I don't remember seeing these forks before.*
- 1.54 plate** (n)
 dish you eat your food from
πίατο
*He left two potatoes on his **plate** because he wasn't hungry enough to eat them.*
- 1.55 napkin** (n)
 square paper or cloth you use to wipe your mouth when eating
(χαρτο)πετσέτα
*Sandra wiped her son's face with a **napkin** because he had sauce around his mouth.*
- 1.56 exceed** (v)
 be more than
υπερβαίνω, ξεπερνώ
*You will **exceed** the parking time allowed in this 2 hour zone if you leave your car here all day.*
 • excessive (adj)
- 1.57 speed limit** (n)
 the fastest you are allowed to drive on a particular road
όριο ταχύτητας
*The **speed limit** on this street is 40 km so don't drive faster than that.*
- 1.58 officer** (n)
 policeman or policewoman
αστυφύλακας
*The **officer** stopped the driver because he was exceeding the speed limit.*

- 1.59 notice** (v)
see, understand
παρατηρώ, βλέπω
*She didn't **notice** me in the shop and walked right past me.*
- 1.60 fine** (n)
money you pay as a punishment for breaking a law
πρόστιμο
*I had to pay \$100 **fine** for parking on the sidewalk.*
• fine (v)
- 1.61 cause** (v)
make happen
προκαλώ
*He **caused** an accident when he drove through a red light and hit another car.*
• cause (n)
- 1.62 driver's license** (n)
document that allows you to drive
δίπλωμα οδήγησης
*She passed her driving test so now she has her **driver's license**.*
- 1.63 promotion** (n)
the act of moving to a better position at work
προαγωγή
*I got a **promotion** at work from junior manager to senior manager.*
• promote (n)
- 1.64 rearrange** (v)
organize in different way, set a new time/date, etc
κανονίζω εκ νέου, αναδιοργανώνω
*We **rearranged** today's meeting for tomorrow because the boss isn't here.*
• rearrangement (n)
- 1.65 the long weekend** (n)
a weekend that has one extra day (either Friday or Monday) because of a national holiday
το τριήμερο (που συμπεριλαμβάνει και το σαββατοκύριακο)
*October 28th is on Monday so we can rest over **the long weekend**.*
- 1.66 fit** (adj)
healthy and well-exercised
σε καλή φυσική κατάσταση, γυμνασμένος
*She is **fit** because she goes to the gym every day.*
• fitness (n)
- 1.67 work out** (phr v)
exercise
γυμνάζομαι
*He **works out** in the park where he runs five miles a day.*
• workout (n)
- 1.68 take up** (phr v)
start sth new
αρχίζω, ξεκινώ (καινούριο χόμπι)
*I want to **take up** a new hobby so I might start art classes.*
- 1.69 That explains it!** (phr)
that is the reason sth is true
Τώρα εξηγείται!
*'He just got back from vacation.' **That explains it!** I thought he was looking very relaxed.*
- 1.70 common cold** (n)
an illness that causes a runny nose and sneezing
κοινό κρυολόγημα
*I keep sneezing so I've probably got a **common cold**.*
- 1.71 sore throat** (n)
pain you feel especially when you swallow
πονόλαιμος
*A hot cup of tea with honey is the best medicine for a **sore throat**.*
- 1.72 fever** (n)
high temperature
πυρετός
*She had a very high **fever** and her head was burning hot.*
• feverish (adj)
- 1.73 shortly** (adv)
soon
σύντομα, σε λίγο
*It's ten o'clock so the train will be arriving **shortly** because it is due at 10.05.*

- 1.74 run an errand** (phr)
do a job (for sb)
κάνω μια δουλειά (για κπ)
*Could you **run an errand** for me and pick up the dry cleaning?*
- 1.75 laundry** (n)
washing clothes
πλύσιμο ρούχων, μπουγάδα
*I usually do the **laundry** and wash all my shirts at the weekend.*
- 1.76 give sb a hard time** (phr)
make things difficult for sb
δυσκολεύω, ταλαιπωρώ
*Math is **giving Jeff a hard time** so maybe he needs some extra lessons.*
- 1.77 indigestion** (n)
stomach pain after eating too much or a food that bothers you
δυσπεψία, βαρυστομαχιά
*I ate too much and now I have **indigestion**.*
• digest (v)
- 1.78 tummy** (n)
stomach
κοιλιά
*Little Kyle says his **tummy** hurts so maybe he ate too much candy.*
- 1.79 remedy** (n)
cure
θεραπεία, γιατρικό, φάρμακο
*A good **remedy** for indigestion is camomile tea; it always makes me feel better.*
- 1.80 peel** (v)
remove the outer skin of a fruit or vegetable
ξεφλουδίζω
*I **peeled** the potatoes with a knife before cutting them to make fries.*
• peel (n)
- 1.81 give sth a try** (phr)
do sth to see if it works for you
δοκιμάζω
*If you say reading before I sleep will help me relax, I'll **give it a try** and see if it does.*

- 1.82 striped** (adj)
with lines
ριγέ, ριγωτός
*You look like a zebra in that black and white **striped** dress.*
• stripe (n)
- 1.83 hammer** (n)
a tool used to hit nails
σφυρί
*He used a **hammer** to hit a nail into the wall so he could hang up the picture.*
• hammer (v)
- 1.84 toolbox** (n)
a box you keep hammers, nails and other tools in
εργαλειοθήκη
*You'll find a hammer and a screwdriver in the **toolbox** with all the other tools.*
- 1.85 kitchen cabinet** (n)
cupboard in the kitchen
ντουλάπι κουζίνας
*The plates are in the **kitchen cabinet** next to the fridge.*
- 1.86 storage room** (n)
a place where you keep things you are not using
αποθήκη
*I keep the winter clothes in the **storage room** for the summer.*

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 26 – 30

- 1.87 destroy** (v)
break, ruin
καταστρέφω
*The tree **destroyed** my kitchen when it fell and broke the windows, the roof and the walls.*
• destruction (n), destructive (adj)
- 1.88 negative** (adj)
bad
αρνητικό
*One **negative** aspect of being a celebrity is that you have no private life.*
• negativity (n)

1.89 attitude (n)

the way you feel and behave

στάση, συμπεριφορά

His **attitude** towards school is lazy and he never tries to do well.

1.90 glamorous (adj)

attractive and exciting

λαμπερός, εντυπωσιακός

She wants to be a famous Hollywood actress to have a **glamorous** lifestyle.

• glamor (n)

1.91 involve (v)

be part of

εμπλέκω

I was **involved** in the party preparations and had to order all the food.

• involvement (n)

1.96 record (v)

film or save the sound of sth to keep as information

καταγράφω, ηχογραφώ

The director **recorded** the actor's audition and watched it again the next day.

• recording (n)

1.97 rub shoulders with (phr)

meet and talk to people (often famous)

κάνω παρέα, συναναστρέφομαι με

The photographer **rub shoulders with** famous actors because he goes to big Hollywood parties.

1.98 rewarding (adj)

satisfying

ικανοποιητικός

Making my own movie was **rewarding** and made me feel successful.

• reward (v, n)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 26 – 30, Transcript

1.92 screening (n)

showing of movie

προβολή

I saw a **screening** of a comedy at the movie theater but it wasn't funny.

• screen (v, n)

1.93 lobby (n)

entrance room

χολ, αίθουσα αναμονής

I'll wait for you in the **lobby** near the main door.

1.94 re-develop (v)

design and build again

αναπλάθω, αναδομώ

This area will be **re-developed** and two new apartment blocks will be built.

• re-development (n)

1.95 informal (adj)

friendly and relaxed

ανεπίσημος

The professor chatted in a friendly way to his students at the **informal** get-together.

• informality (n), formal (ant)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 31 – 35

1.99 enthusiast (n)

sb very keen on sth

λάτρης, θαυμαστής

Dad's a photography **enthusiast** and he has expensive camera equipment.

• enthusiastic (adj)

1.100 on time (phr)

not late

έγκαιρα

Let's leave early so we arrive **on time** for the ferry and we don't miss it.

1.101 turn up (phr v)

appear

εμφανίζομαι, παρουσιάζομαι

Nobody **turned up** for the class so the room was empty.

1.102 dawn (n)

sunrise

αυγή, ξημέρωμα

I got up at **dawn** just as the day was beginning.

1.103 sunset (n)
time of the day when the sun goes down
δύση, ηλιοβασίλεμα
*After **sunset** we looked at the stars in the night sky.*

1.104 flyer (n)
leaflet
φυλλάδιο (διαφημιστικό)
*This **flyer** about vacations gives destinations and dates only. For more information visit the website.*

1.105 participant (n)
sb who takes part in
συμμετέχων
*The **participants** of this course must pay \$10 per class.*
• participate (v), participation (n)

1.106 binoculars (n)
equipment you look through to see things that are far away
κιάλια
*You can look through **binoculars** to see more details of the moon.*

1.107 meteor (n)
small rock from space that burns when it enters the earth's atmosphere
μετεωρίτης
*That bright light falling through in the night sky is a **meteor**.*

1.108 inaccurate (adj)
not correct
λανθασμένος, ανακριβής
*That film on American history was so **inaccurate** that the truth was distorted.*
• inaccuracy (n), accurate (ant)

1.109 understandable (adj)
to be expected, reasonable
κατανοητός, λογικός
*It is **understandable** that you think we're twins because we look the same, but I'm younger than Bob.*
• understand (v)

1.110 impressive (adj)
amazing
εντυπωσιακός
*The beautiful sunset was **impressive** and I admired it for a long time.*
• impress (v)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 31 – 35, Transcript

1.111 delighted (adj)
very pleased
ευχαριστημένος
*She was **delighted** that so many people remembered her birthday.*
• delight (v, n)

1.112 show up (phr v)
appear, present myself
εμφανίζομαι
*Only three people **showed up** for the walk because it was raining.*

1.113 put off (phr v)
discourage
αποτρέπω, αποθαρρύνω
*That restaurant really **put me off** because of the high prices.*
• off-putting (adj)

1.114 drag (v)
make sb go somewhere
τραβολογάω, «κουβαλάω» κπ χωρίς τη θέλησή του
*He **dragged** his mom to the park to play soccer when she actually wanted to stay home.*

1.115 selection (n)
set of things from a group
επιλογή
*This store has a wide **selection** of shoes in many different colors and styles.*
• select (v), selective (adj)

1.116 spare (adj)

available for use

εφεδρικός, διαθέσιμος

*I've got two **spare** jackets if anyone feels cold on the walk.*

• spare (v, n)

1.117 light pollution (n)

light from cities and towns which make it hard to see the stars at night

φωτορύπανση

*You can't see many stars from the balcony because of the **light pollution** from everyone's house.*

1.118 built-up (adj)

with many buildings

χτισμένος, οικοδομημένος

*He lives in a **built-up** area in the middle of the city where all you can see is buildings.*

1.119 horizon (n)

line where the land meets the sky

ορίζοντας

*The sun came up over the **horizon** at dawn.*

1.120 set (v)

go down, disappear (for the sun, moon, etc)

δύω

*The sun **set** and seemed to sink into the sea.*

1.121 shooting star (n)

burning piece of rock from space, called a meteor

διάπτων αστέρας, πεφταστέρι

*We watched **shooting stars** burn through the night sky.*

1.123 mention (v)

talk about

αναφέρω

*I forgot to **mention** the meeting to Janice, so I'll e-mail her.*

1.124 fire (v)

make someone leave their job when they are no longer needed

απολύω

*Paul was **fired** for not doing his job well and now he can't find another one.*

1.125 beat (v)

be the winner

νικώ (αντίπαλο)

*Italy **beat** Spain 3-0 in the soccer final.*

1.126 table (n)

list of teams and the position they are in

πίνακας (κατάταξης ομάδων)

*My soccer team hasn't won a single match so it is at the bottom of the **table**.*

1.127 currently (adv)

at the moment

προς το παρόν

*The German team is **currently** winning but anything could happen in the last ten minutes.*

• current (adj)

1.128 league (n)

list of sports teams that are playing against each other

κατηγορία

*The soccer team did well and will play in the premier **league** next season.*

1.129 slightly (adv)

a little

λίγο, ελαφρώς

*You only play tennis **slightly** better than me so I could beat you if I tried hard.*

• slight (adj)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 36 - 40

1.122 sportscaster (n)

sb who describes a sporting event on the radio or TV

εκφωνητής αθλητικών εκδηλώσεων

*The **sportscaster** shouted 'Goal!' when the team scored.*

1.130 perform (v)

produce results

εκτελώ, κάνω, εκπληρώνω

The goalkeeper **performed** well and caught every ball.

• performance (n)

1.131 disappointed (adj)

sad because sth you hoped for did not happen

απογοητευμένος

I was **disappointed** because I lost the dance competition.

• disappoint (v), disappointment (n)

1.132 embarrassed (adj)

ashamed

αμήχανος, ντροπαλός

He felt **embarrassed** and his face went red when the reporter asked about his girlfriend.

• embarrass (v), embarrassment (n)

1.133 optimistic (adj)

hopeful, positive

αισιόδοξος

I am **optimistic** that I will win the match because I have trained hard.

• optimism (n), pessimistic (ant)

1.134 support (n)

help and agreement

υποστήριξη

That politician has my **support** because I agree with his ideas.

• support (v), supportive (adj)

1.135 evenly (adv)

equally

εξίσου

The number of fans for each team is **evenly** divided into both sides of the stadium.

• even (adj)

1.136 aggressive (adj)

likely to hurt sb

επιθετικός

The **aggressive** player kicked the other player hard and broke his foot.

• aggression (n)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 36 – 40, Transcript

1.137 packed (adj)

busy, full

πλήρης, γεμάτος

It was a **packed** afternoon of sports on the TV with races from midday to 9 p.m.

• pack (v)

1.138 all eyes are focused on (phr)

everybody is watching

η προσοχή όλων είναι στραμμένη σε

All eyes are focused on the match and the whole nation is hoping the team will win.

1.139 struggle (v)

fight a difficult situation

παλεύω, αγωνίζομαι

The tennis player **struggled** to stay in the match because the other player was much better.

• struggle (n)

1.140 dismissal (n)

being asked to leave

απόλυση

After his **dismissal** from his job Mark felt depressed about not working.

• dismiss (v)

1.141 in charge (phr)

in control

είμαι υπεύθυνος

The boss is **in charge** of the department so he will decide who to employ.

1.142 turnaround (n)

complete change

μεταστροφή

There was a **turnaround** in her luck when she won the lottery.

• turn around (phr v)

1.143 captain (v)

be the team leader

ηγούμαι

He **captains** the team well and all the players listen to him.

• captain (n)

1.144 side (n)

team sb supports

ομάδα (για οπαδό)

*I hope my **side** wins the soccer final.*

1.145 victory (n)

win

νίκη

*My basketball team had a great **victory** when they won 102-67.*

• victorious (adj), defeat (ant)

1.146 mood (n)

way you are feeling

διάθεση

*She is in a bad **mood** because she lost the race.*

• moody (n)

1.147 admit (v)

say you did sth or that sth is true

παραδέχομαι

*He **admitted** that he exceeded the speed limit and paid a fine.*

• admission (n)

1.148 convinced (adj)

certain sth is true

πεπεισμένος, σίγουρος

*I'm **convinced** that the weather will get better because the weatherman said it would.*

• convince (v)

1.149 avoid (v)

keep away from

αποφεύγω

*The star **avoided** the reporters out front by leaving by the back door.*

• avoidance (n)

1.150 dump (v)

get rid of, leave sb

διώχνω, ξεφορτώνομαι

*The drummer was **dumped** by the band because he couldn't play.*

1.151 battle (n)

fight

μάχη, αγώνας

*It was quite a **battle** to convince my mom to let me go to the party but she finally said I could.*

• battle (v)

1.152 injury (n)

damage to your body

τραυματισμός

*He has two **injuries**; a broken arm and a broken leg.*

• injure (v), injured (adj)

1.153 be on the sidelines (phr)

not be included

κάθομαι στον πάγκο

*The youngest player **is on the sidelines** because the coach never lets him play.*

1.154 ban (n)

an official rule not allowing sth

απαγόρευση

*There is a **ban** on liquids in carry-on luggage when flying.*

• ban (v), banned (adj)

1.155 violent (adj)

wanting to hurt people

βίαιος

*The **violent** man hit the officer in the face.*

• violence (n)

1.156 outburst (n)

sudden expression of emotion, e.g. anger

ξέσπασμα

*Her angry **outburst** shocked us all and we told her to stop shouting.*

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 41 – 45

1.157 announcement (n)

public statement

ανακοίνωση

*An **announcement** at the station said that our train was delayed.*

• announce (v)

1.158 purpose (n)

reason for sth

σκοπός

The **purpose** of this announcement is to tell you when your exam results will be available.

1.159 annual (adj)

yearly

ετήσιος

Christmas is Harry's favorite **annual** celebration.

• annually (adv)

1.160 strict (adj)

demanding to be obeyed

αυστηρός

If you break these **strict** rules, you will have to leave the competition.

1.161 entry (n)

a piece of work you do for a competition

συμμετοχή (σε διαγωνισμό)

His story was the best **entry** and won first prize in the writing competition.

• enter (v)

1.162 application (n)

a request for sth

αίτηση

He posted an **application** to become a member of the writing club and hopes he can join.

• apply (v)

1.163 fee (n)

the price of a service

αμοιβή (για υπηρεσία), δίδακτρα, αντίτιμο

The **fee** for this course is \$250.

1.164 imaginative (adj)

fresh, new and original

ευρηματικός, ευφάνταστος

I enjoyed your **imaginative** story about a fantasy world.

• imagine (v), imagination (n), unimaginative (ant)

1.165 complicated (adj)

complex, difficult

περίπλοκο

I can't understand this application form because it is too **complicated**.

• complicate (v), complication (n)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 41 – 45, Transcript

1.166 come up (phr v)

about to happen

προκύπτω, έρχομαι στην κουβέντα

Coming up next in our program: "How to get rich in 30 days."

1.167 broadcast (v)

send out on the radio or TV

εκπέμπω, μεταδίδω

They **broadcast** a weather report every evening after the news.

• broadcast (n)

1.168 murder (n)

the act of killing sb

φόνος

He killed a man on purpose so he was sent to prison for **murder**.

• murder (v)

1.169 theme (n)

subject, idea

θέμα

The main **theme** in this story is love.

• thematic (adj)

1.170 let sb's imagination run wild (phr)

be very imaginative

αφήνω την φαντασία μου ελεύθερη

He **let his imagination run wild** and wrote a story about aliens in the future.

1.171 submit (v)

send

υποβάλλω

You can **submit** your competition entry by post or e-mail.

1.172 obviously (adv)

clearly

προφανώς

He **obviously** has never written a story before because this one is terrible.

• obvious (adj)

1.178 nonetheless (adv)

despite a problem

παρ'όλα αυτά

He was ill; **nonetheless** he went to work because he had an important meeting.

GRAMMAR, Questions 46 – 60

1.173 rescue (v)

save

σώζω

She was **rescued** from the accident by a police officer who pulled her out of the car.

• rescue (n)

1.174 assignment (n)

work set by a professor or teacher

εργασία

She wrote a ten page **assignment** on the banking system for her economics class.

• assign (v)

1.175 commentator (n)

sb who describes an event (such as sports) on radio or TV

σχολιαστής

The **commentator** read out the names of all the players before the match started.

• commentate (v), commentary (n)

1.176 slice (v)

cut thinly

κόβω σε φέτες

He **sliced** the bread and cheese to make sandwiches.

• slice (n)

1.177 chilly (adj)

a bit cold

δροσερός, κρύος

It is **chilly** so you should wear a sweater.

• chill (n)

VOCABULARY, Questions 61 – 74

1.179 renew (v)

continue sth for a longer period of time

ανανεώνω

I want to **renew** this library book for another week.

1.180 request (v)

ask for

ζητώ

A meeting was **requested** by the boss to discuss new projects.

• request (n)

1.181 parking lot (n)

car park

χώρος στάθμευσης

I paid 3 euros to leave the car in the **parking lot** at the mall.

1.182 permit (n)

document that allows you to do sth

άδεια (γραπτή)

Residents here have parking **permits** so they can park on their street.

• permit (v), permission (n)

1.183 committee (n)

people who meet to plan and decide sth

επιτροπή

The members of the building **committee** decided how much money could be spent on the school.

1.184 compose (v)

be made up of parts

απαρτίζω

The school committee is **composed of** teachers and parents.

• composition (n)

1.185 consist (v)

be made of, contain

αποτελούμαι

*This cake **consists** of eggs, flour and sugar.*

• consistence (n)

1.186 let off (phr v)

not punish

απαλλάσσω, «τη γλιτώνω»

*I wasn't punished for missing class but I was **let off** and told not to do it again.*

1.187 warning (n)

when you are told to be careful because of possible danger

προειδοποίηση

*I got a **warning** from the officer for driving too fast and I will get a fine if I do it again.*

• warn (v)

1.188 accuse (v)

say sb did sth

κατηγορώ

*George **accused** me of taking his pen, but he had actually dropped it.*

• accusation (n)

1.189 deny (v)

say that you did not do sth

αρνούμαι (κατηγορία)

*She **denied** cheating during the test and said she had not looked at her friend's paper.*

• denial (n)

1.190 reveal (v)

make sth known

αποκαλύπτω

*The police **revealed** that he had stolen some money from the store and he was fired.*

• revelation (n)

1.191 undergraduate (n)

sb studying for a university degree

προπτυχιακός φοιτητής

*I will leave school this year and become an **undergraduate** at university.*

1.192 enlist (v)

join the army

κατατάσσομαι

*Jeff **enlisted** in the army after he left school.*

1.193 attend (v)

go to an event/class, be present, pay attention

παρακολουθώ, πηγαίνω

*Most people **attend** high school until they are 17 or 18.*

• attendance (n)

1.194 enroll (v)

join

εγγράφομαι

*She **enrolled** in an art class that meets every Friday.*

• enrolment (n)

1.195 engaged (adj)

busy (phone), promised to (marriage)

κατειλημμένος (για τηλέφωνο),

αρραβωνιασμένος

*The phone is **engaged** so I will call back later when he is not talking.*

• engage (v)

1.196 (seat) taken (adj)

not free

«πιασμένη» θέση

*I'm sorry but this seat is **taken** so please sit somewhere else.*

• take (v)

1.197 accommodate (v)

provide for

εξυπηρετώ, παρέχω

*The chef in this restaurant **accommodates** vegetarians with some great vegetable dishes.*

• accommodating (adj)

1.198 accomplish (v)

manage to do

φέρνω εις πέρας, πραγματοποιώ

*He **accomplished** two races in one day.*

• accomplishment (n)

1.199 fulfill (v)

do what you hope to

εκπληρώνω

He **fulfilled** his dream when he graduated college.

• fulfillment (n)

1.200 afford (v)

have enough money to pay for

έχω την οικονομική δυνατότητα

I can't **afford** a new car so I'll get a cheaper, second-hand one.

• affordable (adj)

1.201 budget (n)

amount of money you can spend

προϋπολογισμός

He has a low **budget** because he doesn't earn much money.

• budget (v)

1.202 income (n)

money you earn

εισόδημα

He gets a good **income** from his job and can afford to rent an expensive apartment.

1.203 district (n)

area in a town

περιφέρεια

This **district** has many factories.

1.204 suburb (n)

residential area at the edge of a town or city

προάστιο

It takes 10 minutes on the tram from the center to get to the **suburb** where I live.

• suburban (adj)

1.205 venue (n)

place where an event takes place

τοποθεσία, χώρος, τόπος (διεξαγωγής)

The **venue** for the match is the new stadium.

1.206 town hall (n)

large building where the council is

δημαρχείο

You have to go to the **town hall** to get a permit to hold a concert in the town square.

1.207 forge (v)

copy sth illegally

πλαστογραφώ

She was fired because she was caught trying to **forge** the manager's signature.

• forgery (n)

1.208 rob (v)

take from a person or place sth that is not yours

ληστεύω

He **robbed** the bank and took ten thousand dollars.

• robbery (n), robber (n)

1.209 smuggle (v)

take sth or sb to another country illegally

μεταφέρω λαθραία

The men **smuggled** the painting out of the country and sold it on the black market.

• smuggling (n), smuggler (n)

1.210 steal (v)

take sth that is not yours

κλέβω

He **stole** \$20 from her purse but he never told her.

• stealing (n)

1.211 release (v)

let sb go (from prison, etc), free

αφήνω ελεύθερο, απελευθερώνω

After 3 years in prison he was **released** and allowed to go home.

• release (n)

1.212 trial (n)

judges' meeting to decide if sb committed a crime

δίκη

The murderer was found guilty at the **trial** and sent to prison.

• try (v)

1.213 bail (n)

money sb pays to be allowed to stay out of prison before a trial

εγγύηση (για αποφυλάκιση)

The man is on **bail** and must appear for his trial next Friday.

1.214 court (n)

place where trials are held

δικαστήριο

*The lawyer works in **court** and tries to help his clients stay out of prison.*

1.215 expel (v)

dismiss from school

αποβάλλω

*Greg was **expelled** from school and now has to go to a different one.*

• expulsion (n)

1.216 discharge (v)

allow to leave

επιτρέπω σε κπ να φύγει, δίνω εξιτήριο

*You will be **discharged** from the hospital when the doctor says you are well enough to go home.*

• discharge (n)

1.217 departure lounge (n)

place you wait in an airport for a flight

αίθουσα αναχωρήσεων

*We sat in the **departure lounge** for two hours before we were called to get on our plane.*

1.218 board (v)

get on a bus, ship, or plane

επιβιβάζομαι

*When you **board** a plane before a flight you should turn off your cell phone.*

• boarding (n)

1.219 out of order (phr)

not working

εκτός λειτουργίας

*The office printer is **out of order** so we need to get somebody to fix it.*

1.220 publication (n)

the act of producing a book, magazine or other printed material

έκδοση

*According to the date of **publication**, this comic was produced in 1955!*

• publish (v), publisher (n)

1.221 out of print (phr)

no longer published

εξαντλημένος (για εκδόσεις)

*The bookstore cannot get me a copy of the book I need because it is **out of print**.*

1.222 out of sight (phr)

too far away to see

εκτός οπτικού πεδίου

*The car drove away and was soon **out of sight** in the distance.*

READING, Questions 75 – 80

1.223 communication (n)

the act of sharing information or ideas with others

επικοινωνία

***Communication** between two people usually requires a language they both understand.*

• communicate (v)

1.224 pump (v)

supply air in and out of sth

αντλώ, διοχετεύω (αέρα), φουσκώνω

*He **pumped** air into the bike's tire.*

• pump (n)

1.225 fingertip (n)

end of your finger

άκρη του δαχτύλου

*She tapped her **fingertips** on her left hand on the table while she waited for the phone to ring.*

1.226 gesture (n)

movement with your hands

χειρονομία

*Waving is a **gesture** you make with your hand when you say goodbye to somebody.*

• gesture (v)

1.227 jump start (phr)

speed up

επιταχύνω

*He taught his son the alphabet before he started kindergarten to **jump start** his education.*

• jump start (n)

1.228 comprehensible (adj)

clear enough to understand

κατανοητός, αντιληπτός

*The baby started saying **comprehensible** words like 'mom' when he was one.*

• comprehend (v)

1.229 self-esteem (n)

self-confidence, belief in yourself

αυτοεκτίμηση

*He has lots of **self-esteem** and feels confident about himself.*

1.230 toddler (n)

young child who has just started walking

νήπιο

*This **toddler** walked a few steps before sitting back down again.*

1.231 transition (n)

change from one stage to another

μετάβαση

*The **transition** from baby to toddler is marked by the baby's ability to walk.*

1.232 diaper (n)

nappy

πάνα

*Sharon hates changing the baby's **diaper** because of the smell.*

1.233 verbal (adj)

talkative, expressive

ομιλητικός

*My little son is very **verbal** and talks all day.*

1.234 intellectually (adv)

related to intelligence

διανοητικά

*Doing crossword puzzles is said to help children develop **intellectually**.*

• intellect (n), intellectual (adj)

1.235 tie (n)

connection

δεσμός

*It is important for immigrants to maintain **ties** with their country of origin.*

1.236 insight (n)

understanding

κατανόηση

*This article about bullying must be written by a teenager because it will provide a real **insight**.*

1.237 concept (n)

idea

έννοια, ιδέα

*The **concept** of killing animals for their fur is beyond my understanding.*

READING, Questions 81 – 86

1.238 ancient times (n)

thousand of years ago

αρχαιότητα

*In **ancient times** people hunted large animals for food.*

1.239 probably (adv)

likely

πιθανόν, μάλλον

*The kids will **probably** be tired after soccer practice.*

• probable (adj)

1.240 by trial and error (phr)

learning by trying sth until you succeed

εμπειρικά, με δοκιμές

*I created this recipe **by trial and error** and made it many times before I got it right.*

1.241 pass down (phr v)

give knowledge to younger people

μεταφέρω (τη γνώση μου), κληροδοτώ

*This advice was **passed down** to me from my grandmother.*

1.242 generation (n)

all the people of a similar age

γενιά

*He belongs to my **generation** because we were both born in the 1990s.*

1.243 harmful (adj)

damaging

βλαβερός

The fruit on this tree is **harmful** to humans so you'll get sick if you eat it.

• harm (v, n)

1.244 domesticate (v)

train an animal to live with humans, or work for them

εξημερώνω

People **domesticated** horses long ago to use them for farm work.

• domestication (adj)

1.245 evolution (n)

gradual change of a species

εξέλιξη

Scientists say that the **evolution** of animals made them leave the sea to live on land.

• evolve (v)

1.246 enable (v)

make something possible

δίνω τη δυνατότητα, επιτρέπω

The Internet **enables** people to communicate with each other quickly all over the world.

1.247 contribute (v)

help

συνεισφέρω

Studying hard **contributed** to the success of this intelligent student.

• contribution (n)

1.248 evidence (n)

proof

στοιχείο

The bones that were found by the archaeologist are **evidence** that dinosaurs once lived here.

1.249 exist (v)

be real

υπάρχω

Cars did not **exist** two hundred years ago.

• existence (n)

1.250 oven (n)

a device you cook food in

φούρνος

I cooked the cake in the **oven** for 20 minutes.

1.251 pile up (phr v)

put one on top of the other

στοιβάζω

I **piled up** my books on the corner of my desk.

1.252 function (n)

use

λειτουργία, χρήση

The **function** of farm horses in the past was to work in the fields.

• function (v), functional (adj)

1.253 wrap (v)

cover with paper or plastic

τυλίγω

I **wrapped** the gift in pretty paper.

• wrapping (n)

1.254 boil (v)

cook in hot water

βράζω

The chef **boiled** the potatoes in water for 15 minutes.

1.255 roast (v)

cook in the oven (for meat)

ψήνω

She often **roasts** a chicken in the oven on a Sunday.

• roast (n)

1.256 varied (adj)

with different things

ποικίλος

Dieticians suggest a **varied** diet so you should eat meat, vegetables, fish and fruit.

• vary (v), variety (n)

1.257 consultation (n)

a meeting to discuss a problem

σύσκεψη

He asked for a **consultation** with another doctor to get a second opinion.

• consult (v)

1.258 experimentation (n)

trying out sth new several times

πειραματισμός

*After a lot of **experimentation**, people managed to build planes, but it took years to do.*

• experiment (v, n)

1.259 observation (n)

the act of watching

παρατήρηση

*The **observation** of an animal tells us a lot about its behavior.*

• observe (v)

1.260 suitable (adj)

appropriate

κατάλληλος

*Those jeans are not **suitable** for a formal event; you should wear a suit.*

• suit (v)

READING, Questions 87 – 98

1.261 bar (n)

stick of food, often candy

μπάρα (σοκολάτας, δημητριακών κλπ.)

*This chocolate **bar** is delicious and a handy snack.*

1.262 flavorful (adj)

full of taste

γευστικό

Add some fruit to your yogurt to make it more

***flavorful**.*

• flavor (v, n)

1.263 on the go (phr)

going from one place to another

στο δρόμο

*She is often **on the go** because she delivers pizzas.*

1.264 high (adj)

containing a lot of sth

μεγάλης περιεκτικότητας

*Candy is **high** in sugar and can make you put on weight.*

1.265 protein (n)

substance found in meat, eggs and fish

πρωτεΐνη

*He eats a lot of fish and eggs so his diet is high in **protein**.*

1.266 mineral (n)

sth that forms naturally in rocks

μεταλλικό στοιχείο

*Bottled water contains **minerals** that they say are good for you.*

1.267 carbohydrate (n)

substance found in food like cereal and rice that provides energy

υδατάνθρακας

*The runner had a meal with many **carbohydrates** before the marathon to give him energy.*

1.268 ounce (n)

measurement of weight (about 30 grams)

ουγγιά (μονάδα μέτρησης που ισοδυναμεί με 30 περίπου γραμμάρια)

*She added six **ounces** of sugar to the cake mix.*

1.269 calorie (n)

unit for calculating energy provided by food

θερμίδα

*The label says there are 100 **calories** in this small energy bar.*

1.270 prior to (prep)

before

πριν

***Prior to** going to university, he worked for a year to earn some money to pay for it.*

1.271 fulltime (adv)

for a full working day

με πλήρες ωράριο

*He works **fulltime** as a taxi driver and often does a 10 hour day.*

1.272 booster (n)

sth that gives extra energy or power

κάτι που λειτουργεί ενισχυτικά

*This drink is a **booster** that many athletes drink after a run so they don't feel weak.*

• boost (v)

1.273 innovate (v)

do sth completely new

καινοτομώ

*Dr. Martin Cooper managed to **innovate** when he created the first cell phone.*

• innovation (n)

1.274 source (v)

find a supply of sth

προμηθεύομαι

*This juice company **sources** fruit from local farms.*

• source (n)

1.275 package (v)

put in boxes to sell

συσκευάζω

*The bottles are **packaged** in large boxes to be sent to supermarkets.*

• package (n)

1.276 organic (adj)

grown without chemicals

οργανικός

*He buys **organic** vegetables because he wants to eat food that is grown naturally.*

1.277 growth (n)

development

ανάπτυξη

*There is a lot of **growth** in the olive oil industry and more oil is being sold around the world.*

• grow (v, n)

1.278 offering (n)

sth that is available for sale

προσφορά

*Sugar-free soda is the latest **offering** for people who want to diet.*

• offer (n)

1.279 enormously (adv)

very much

πάρα πολύ, εξαιρετικά

*The popularity of sushi has grown **enormously** and there are now sushi bars all over the world.*

• enormous (adj)

1.280 sector (n)

part of an industry

τομέας

*He works in a bank in the private **sector**.*

1.281 chew (n)

sticky snack bar

γλύκισμα (π.χ. ζελεδάκι)

*Grandpa found it hard to eat the **chew** because he doesn't have strong teeth.*

• chew (v)

1.282 gummy (adj)

made of a sticky or chewy substance

κολλώδης

*This candy bar is **gummy** and is sticking to my teeth.*

1.283 treat (n)

sth special

κέρασμα

*Dad got the kids ice cream as a **treat**.*

• treat (v)

1.284 capsule (n)

small tube-shaped container with medicine or vitamins you can eat

κάψουλα

*He takes a vitamin C **capsule** every morning with a drink of water.*

1.285 branding (n)

the act of giving a recognizable name to a product

μάρκα, εμπορικό σήμα

*Coca Cola has the most well-known **branding** of all sodas.*

• brand (v, n)

1.286 vegan (n)

sb who doesn't eat animal products

αυστηρά χορτοφάγος, αυτός που δεν τρώει καθόλου ζωικά προϊόντα

*As a **vegan** he doesn't eat eggs or drink milk.*

1.287 dairy-free (adj)

containing no milk or milk products

που δεν περιέχει γαλακτοκομικά προϊόντα

*She is allergic to milk so she has to eat **dairy-free** foods.*

1.288 consumer (n)

sb who buys things

καταναλωτής

*This supermarket is offering **consumers** a discount on all its brand products.*

• consume (v)

1.289 outsell (v)

sell more than another product

ξεπερνώ σε πωλήσεις

*This brand of coffee **outsells** all the other brands with 50% more sales.*

1.290 promote (v)

increase the popularity, try to sell by advertising

προωθώ

*They **promoted** their restaurant by offering cheaper buffet meals on Sundays.*

• promotion (n)

1.291 convenient (adj)

handy and easy

βολικός

*It is **convenient** to order pizza if you don't have time to cook.*

• convenience (n), inconvenient (ant)

1.292 nutrition (n)

the process of eating healthy food

θρέψη, διατροφή

*Babies who do not get proper **nutrition** do not grow strong.*

• nutritional (adj)

1.293 replace (v)

use instead of sth else, take the place of sth

αντικαθιστώ

*He **replaced** lunch with a snack because he was going out later.*

• replacement (n)

1.294 balanced (adj)

when two or more things are equal

ισορροπημένος

*A **balanced** diet includes a variety of different food.*

• (im)balance (n), imbalanced (ant)

1.295 kernel (n)

the inside of a nut

ψίχα, το εσωτερικό ξηρού καρπού

*The **kernels** inside these nuts are delicious.*

1.296 trans fat (n)

unsaturated fat that is found in processed food/oils

κορεσμένα λιπαρά

*There is a lot of **trans fat** in these fries and it is not at all good for you.*

1.297 supplemental (adj)

added to

συμπληρωματικό

*Taking a **supplemental** vitamin every day can improve your health.*

• supplement (v, n)

1.298 benefit (n)

advantage

όφελος

*One **benefit** of exercising is that it increases your energy levels.*

• benefit (v), beneficial (adj)

1.299 maintain (v)

keep

διατηρώ, συντηρώ

*He **maintains** his fitness by working out every day.*

1.300 race (v)

compete

τρέχω (σε αγώνες)

*They **raced** each other in a 100m sprint and Joe won.*

• race (n)

1.301 unique (adj)

the only one of its kind

μοναδικό

*This **unique** candy bar tastes like nothing I ever tried before.*

1.302 demonstrate (v)

show

αποδεικνύω

*The fact that many people are overweight **demonstrates** that humans eat too much.*

• demonstration (n)

1.303 double (v)

make twice the number

διπλασιάζω

The number of kids in chess club **doubled** from 8 to 16.

• double (n)

1.304 additional (adj)

more than expected

πρόσθετος

You will need an **additional** 2 eggs if you want to make a bigger cake.

• add (v)

1.305 aim (v)

direct at

στοχεύω, απευθύνω

This beginners' exercise class is **aimed** at people who do not normally work out.

1.306 among (prep)

included in a group

ανάμεσα σε πολλούς

He is **among** many students who got in to college this year.

READING, Questions 99 – 110

1.307 recruiter (n)

sb who finds people for a job

αυτός που βρίσκει υποψήφιους για συγκεκριμένη θέση εργασίας

The **recruiter** interviewed several people to find the most suitable person.

• recruit (v)

1.308 seek (v)

look for

αναζητώ, ψάχνω

This advert says the local theater **seeks** singers for the Christmas play.

1.309 preview (v)

see before the official release

παρακολουθώ ταινία πριν την επίσημη προβολή της

He **previewed** a movie three weeks before it appeared in cinemas.

• preview (n)

1.310 flexible (adj)

open to change

ευέλικτος

He works **flexible** hours so he can arrive at work at any time between 9 a.m and 11 a.m.

1.311 interpersonal (adj)

related to other people

διαπροσωπικός

He has good **interpersonal** skills and works well with everyone in this company.

1.312 courteous (adj)

polite

ευγενικός

The **courteous** waiter spoke very politely.

• courtesy (n)

1.313 fill out (phr v)

complete

συμπληρώνω

He **filled out** an application for a job.

1.314 market researcher (n)

sb who studies what the general public likes

αυτός που κάνει έρευνα αγοράς

The **market researcher** wrote a report on the type of movies teenagers prefer.

1.315 locate (v)

find

εντοπίζω

We **located** a parking lot behind the supermarket.

1.316 sneak (adj)

in secret, without being seen

μυστικός

I got a **sneak** preview of the new movie when I watched the trailer.

1.317 deal (n)

business agreement

συμφωνία

The grocer made a **deal** with a local farm to supply him with organic fruit and vegetables.

1.318 retailer (n)

store owner

έμπορος λιανικής

The **retailer** owns two clothing stores on Main Street.

1.319 arise (v)

appear

εμφανίζομαι

A problem at work **arose** when the manager suddenly resigned.

1.320 trend (n)

fashion

τάση, μόδα

The latest **trend** to hit stores is torn jeans.

• trendy (adj)

1.321 valuable (adj)

important, worthy

πολύτιμο

Computer skills are **valuable** to anyone who wants to work in an office these days.

• value (n)

1.322 brilliant (adj)

very clever

εξαιρετικός

The **brilliant** student got 100% in all his tests.

• brilliance (n)

1.323 wonder (v)

ask yourself

αναρωτιέμαι

I **wonder** if humans will ever find life on other planets.

1.324 creative (adj)

showing skill and imagination

δημιουργικός

The **creative** author wrote an imaginative story for children.

• create (v), creation (n)

1.325 practice (n)

habit

τακτική, συνήθεια

The **practice** of giving gifts is usual at Christmas.

1.326 undoubtedly (adv)

certainly

αναμφισβήτητα

He is **undoubtedly** a gifted director who has made many amazing movies.

• doubt (v, n)

1.327 blockbuster (n)

successful movie that makes a lot of money

ταινία με μεγάλη εμπορική επιτυχία

The Batman movies are all **blockbusters** and were very successful in theaters.

1.328 sap (v)

drain

εξαντλώ, εξασθενίζω

The illness **sapped** his energy and he got very weak.

1.329 staffer (n)

employee

υπάλληλος

The news **staffers** at this TV station are all experienced journalists.

1.330 media executive (n)

a manager who works in a media company (TV, radio, etc)

ανώτερο στέλεχος εταιρείας ΜΜΕ

The **media executive** decided to change the time of the evening news broadcast.

1.331 candidate (n)

sb who is being considered for a position

υποψήφιος

The best **candidate** for the student council would be a confident person who cares about the school.

1.332 outline (v)

explain

επεξηγώ

The teacher **outlined** what the course consisted of in the first lesson.

• outline (n)

1.333 major (adj)

main

κύριος, σημαντικός

The **major** role in this movie will be played by a famous actor.

• minor (ant)

1.334 lower (v)

lessen

μειώνω

The quality of the magazine was **lowered** when it was published on cheaper paper.

• low (adj), increase (ant)

EXTRA PRACTICE: GRAMMAR

1.335 boredom (n)

the state of feeling uninterested

πλήξη, βαρεμάρα

The subject wasn't interesting and he fell asleep because of **boredom**.

• bore (v), bored, boring (adj)

1.336 mail (v)

post

ταχυδρομώ, στέλνω (με το ταχυδρομείο)

He **mailed** me a letter that arrived in the post yesterday.

• mail (n)

1.337 unattended (adj)

not looked after

αφύλακτος, χωρίς επίβλεψη, ανεπιτήρητος

He left his wallet **unattended** on his desk and when he got back it had been taken.

1.338 exhausted (adj)

very tired

εξουθενωμένος

I felt **exhausted** after the ten mile run.

• exhaust (v), exhaustion (n)

1.339 lecture (n)

an educational talk often at university

διάλεξη

The professor gave an interesting **lecture** on European history.

• lecture (v), lecturer (n)

1.340 vivid (adj)

clear and detailed

ζωηρός, έντονος

His description of the event was so **vivid** that it was as if I was there with him.

1.341 dust (n)

powder that builds up on sth that has not been cleaned

σκόνη

There was a lot of **dust** on the old books that hadn't been moved for years.

• dusty (adj)

EXTRA PRACTICE: VOCABULARY

1.342 deposit (v)

put money in a bank account

καταθέτω

He **deposited** \$500 into his bank account.

• deposit (n)

1.343 withdraw (v)

take money out of a bank account

κάνω ανάληψη

I will **withdraw** some money at the cash machine so I can shop for groceries.

• withdrawal (n)

1.344 lend (v)

let sb have sth for a period of time

δανείζω

Danny needed money so I **lent** him some until he gets his salary and can pay me back.

1.345 borrow (v)

take sth that belongs to sb else to use it for a while

δανείζομαι

Fred **borrowed** my bike to go to the store.

1.346 build up (phr v)

increase

ενισχύω, αναπτύσσω

*The black clouds **built up** and soon we had a storm.*

• build-up (n)

1.347 back up (phr v)

save

σώζω, κρατάω αρχείο

*You should **back up** your computer files so you have copies of them.*

• backup (n)

1.348 brush up on (phr v)

refresh, revise

φρεσκάρω (τις γνώσεις ή τη μνήμη μου)

*She had a few German lessons to **brush up on** her skills before her holiday.*

1.349 bear (v)

stand

αντέχω

*I can't **bear** this terrible song; please turn it off.*

1.350 distract (v)

lose your concentration

αποσπώ την προσοχή

*He turned off the TV because it was **distracting** him and he could not do his homework.*

• distraction (n)

1.351 hurt sb's ego (phr)

make sb feel unimportant

πληγώνω τον εγωισμό κπ

*It really **hurt his ego** when she refused to go on a date with him.*

1.352 harm (v)

damage

βλάπτω

*The sun can **harm** your skin so wear this sun cream to avoid getting burnt.*

• harm (n)

1.353 entitle (v)

have the right for sth

δικαιούμαι

*You are **entitled** to 25 days' vacation every year; it is your right.*

• entitlement (n)

1.354 inherit (v)

receive sth from sb who died

κληρονομώ

*Ken **inherited** his mom's house after she died, so he now owns two houses.*

• inheritance (n)

1.355 inquire (v)

ask about

ρωτώ, ερευνώ

*I **inquired** at the store if I could pay in four instalments and they said yes.*

• inquiry (n)

1.356 require (v)

need

χρειάζομαι

*You **require** a passport or ID to travel to another country.*

• requirement (n)

1.357 financially (adv)

relating to money

οικονομικά

*She is **financially** secure because she earns a lot of money.*

• finance (v, n), financial (adj)

1.358 dependent (adj)

needing sb / sth

εξαρτώμενος

*He is **dependent** on his parents who pay his rent since he lost his job.*

• dependence (n), independent (ant)

1.359 reliable (adj)

that can be trusted

αξιόπιστος

*Jane will be here on time because she is very **reliable**.*

• rely (v), unreliable (ant)

1.360 stable (adj)

calm, not changing suddenly

σταθερός

*My father has a **stable** character so you can expect him to stay calm.*

• unstable (ant)

1.361 on credit (phr)

agreement to pay for sth at a later date

με πίστωση

*He bought the TV **on credit** so he will pay for it over the next six months.*

1.362 discount (n)

a lower price than usual

έκπτωση

*She bought the dress at a **discount** and paid \$20 instead of \$50.*

1.363 on loan (phr)

when borrowed for a short period of time

δάνειο, σε δανεισμό

*This car is **on loan** from Mom and she wants it back when she returns from vacation.*

• loan (v, n)

1.364 medication (n)

medicine

φάρμακο

*He takes **medication** for his headaches that helps the pain go away.*

• medicate (v)

1.365 inscribe (v)

write on a surface

χαράσσω

*The archaeologist tried to read the words that were **inscribed** on the stone.*

• inscription (n)

1.366 prescribe (v)

inform sb what medicine to take

συνταγογραφώ

*The doctor **prescribed** medication for my high blood pressure.*

• prescription (n)

1.367 subscribe (v)

pay to get regular copies of a newspaper or magazine

γράφομαι/γίνομαι συνδρομητής

*I pay once a year to **subscribe** to this magazine.*

• subscription (n)

1.368 transcribe (v)

write down sth (as it is said)

καταγράφω, αντιγράφω, μεταγράφω

*Her job is to **transcribe** everything that is said in court into a computer file.*

• transcription (n)

1.369 march (v)

walk in time with others

βηματίζω, παρελαύνω

*The soldiers **marched** in rhythm.*

• march (n)

1.370 parade (v)

march in a line for a celebration

παρελαύνω

*The schools **paraded** along the main street on the 28th of October.*

• parade (n)

1.371 protest (v)

show that you disagree with sth

διαμαρτύρομαι

*People **protested** in the street and shouted slogans against the government.*

• protest (n), protester (n)

1.372 rebel (v)

react against

επαναστατώ

*The teenage boy **rebelled** against his parents and stopped obeying their rules.*

• rebellion (n), rebel (n), rebellious (adj)

1.373 found (v)

start sth, e.g. a company

ιδρύω

*My grandfather **founded** this company 60 years ago.*

• foundation (n), founder (n)

1.374 situate (v)

locate

βρίσκομαι

The pharmacy is **situated** on the corner of North Street.

• situation (n), situated (adj)

1.375 address (v)

talk to formally

απευθύνομαι

The manager **addressed** all the employees at the meeting and spoke about promotions.

• address (n)

1.376 appeal (v)

request, ask for sth

επικαλούμαι, κάνω έκκληση

The police officer **appealed** to the crowd to stay calm.

1.377 establish (v)

set up, start

εγκαθιδρύω

This school was **established** in 1950.

1.378 serve as an example (phr)

be sth good that others can copy

αποτελώ παράδειγμα

The doctor's work with poor children **serves as an example** to all doctors.

1.379 refer (v)

mention

αναφέρομαι

He **referred** to university as an example of higher education.

• reference (n)

1.380 expire (v)

be out of date

λήγω

This milk **expired** yesterday so don't drink it because it isn't fresh.

• expiry (n), expired (adj)

1.381 inspire (v)

make sb want to do sth, give sb an idea

εμπνέω

The beauty of nature **inspired** him to become an artist.

• inspiration (n)

1.382 extracurricular (adj)

not part of the school course

εξωσχολικό

The chess club is an **extracurricular** activity that meets every Tuesday at lunch time.

1.383 legal (adj)

about the law, official

νόμιμος, νομικός

He signed the **legal** papers that made his divorce official.

• legally (adv)

1.384 valid (adj)

legally acceptable

έγκυρος

This passport is **valid** until 2020 and then it expires.

• validity (n), invalid (ant)

1.385 take advantage of (phr)

use an opportunity

εκμεταλλεύομαι

She **took advantage of** the long weekend and went on a short vacation.

1.386 honor (n)

feeling of respect and being grateful

τιμή

It is an **honor** to be given this award for acting.

• honorable (adj)

1.387 take pride in (phr)

be proud of

νιώθω υπερήφανος

He **takes pride in** his art and is very careful about the way it is shown at the gallery.

1.388 demand (v)

ask for in a strong way

απαιτώ, ζητώ

I **demand** my money back because the appliance I bought did not work.

• demand (n)

1.389 at all (phr)

in no way

καθόλου

Don't worry because it is no problem **at all** for you to stay here overnight.

1.390 at ease (phr)

relaxed

άνετα, χαλαρά

We feel **at ease** together because we have been friends for years.

1.391 by far (phr)

very much

κατά πολύ

He is **by far** the best player and has won more matches than anyone else.

1.392 by all means (phr)

of course

βεβαίως, ασφαλώς

'Can I borrow your bike?' 'Yes, **by all means**.'

1.393 ward (n)

room in a hospital where patients stay

θάλαμος

The patient was taken to the **ward** to rest after his operation.

1.394 wing (n)

part of a building (often in a hospital)

πτέρυγα

Heart patients are in the north **wing** of the hospital in a special ward.

1.395 lack (n)

shortage

έλλειψη

Because of a **lack** of money, I can't afford to pay my bills.

• lack (v)

1.396 funds (n)

money for a particular purpose

κεφάλαια

There were no **funds** for the school so the new gym could not be built.

• fund (v)

Vocabulary exercises

A Choose the correct word.

- 1 He is *stuck / tried / gotten* on getting a new computer and nothing will change his mind.
- 2 What a lovely pair of *ounces / earrings / cutlery*!
- 3 Can I *close / fill out / book* an appointment for tomorrow morning please?
- 4 She has her hair *set / done / made* once a month at the salon.
- 5 What time do you get *off / from / on* work?
- 6 It's a sunny day. That *settles / sets / sees* it! We're going for a picnic.
- 7 He was *around / about / almost* to go out when the phone rang.
- 8 Could you *set / praise / cook* the table for dinner?
- 9 She asked me to *walk / make / run* an errand for her.
- 10 If you don't give it a *hope / try / rest*, you'll never know if you like sailing.
- 11 Tom is *at / in / on* the go all day and never has time to eat a proper lunch.
- 12 I learnt to make perfect chocolate brownies by trial and *trying / error / mistake*.
- 13 This stone bench has been here since ancient *periods / days / times*.
- 14 His father gave him a large sum of money to *jump / hit / run* start his business.
- 15 The school had to be closed because of a lack *in / on / of* funds.

B Complete the sentences with the correct derivatives of the words in italics.

- | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|
| 1 This soup is very | ; what is in it? | <i>flavor</i> |
| 2 Do you think this toy is | for a 5-year-old? | <i>suit</i> |
| 3 It took years of | for the inventor to create his robot. | <i>experiment</i> |
| 4 This cereal bar is an energy | | <i>boost</i> |
| 5 Thanks to | , humans have thumbs and can handle tools. | <i>evolve</i> |
| 6 A number of | are not keen on the idea of Sunday shopping. | <i>consume</i> |
| 7 I am | ; what's for supper? | <i>starve</i> |
| 8 He hopes to get a | at the end of the year. | <i>promote</i> |
| 9 We bought some bathroom | at that new household store. | <i>equip</i> |
| 10 She is | the best student the school ever had. | <i>doubt</i> |
| 11 I had to take strong | when I was ill with stomach problems. | <i>medicate</i> |
| 12 This car is not very | ; it is always breaking down. | <i>rely</i> |
| 13 John is still | on his parents even though he is 30 years old. | <i>depend</i> |
| 14 Come and meet me in the | lounge at the airport. | <i>depart</i> |
| 15 The weatherman gave us plenty of | about the incoming storm. | <i>warn</i> |

C Complete the phrasal verbs.

- 1 He works at the gym twice a week.
- 2 She took painting as a new hobby.
- 3 Let's check that new coffee bar that just opened.
- 4 Twenty people turned for the party.
- 5 The high prices put me the vacation in New York.
- 6 The library was knocked for a new one to be built.
- 7 He got turned for the job so he's still looking.
- 8 I want to see the program that is coming next.
- 9 You should brush on your French if you want that job in Paris.
- 10 This knowledge has been passed from generation to generation.
- 11 Please switch your phones before the play begins.
- 12 Even though he had cheated on the test, the teacher let him
- 13 She could feel her anger building as he continued to lie to her.
- 14 Make sure you back your work on your computer regularly.
- 15 Just fill this form with your details and we will send you more information.

D Choose the correct words.

- 1 Can I *lend* / *borrow* your car?
- 2 The waiter *recommended* / *ordered* the fish so that's what I went for.
- 3 John led his team to *victory* / *battle* in an easy win in the final.
- 4 I did not feel at *ease* / *all* in the company of strangers.
- 5 I *suggest* / *expect* you are tired after such a long journey.
- 6 I didn't eat the *kernel* / *trout* because I'm allergic to fish.
- 7 If you *sap* / *praise* students they should perform better.
- 8 She took a *supplemental* / *convenient* course of vitamins to improve her diet.
- 9 They *robbed* / *smuggled* the diamonds into the country.
- 10 I ate the *candidate* / *catch* of the day at the new fish restaurant.
- 11 This drink *consists* / *contains* of only natural ingredients.
- 12 You need a special *request* / *permit* to fish in this river.
- 13 I don't understand this article, it's too *complicated* / *imaginative*.
- 14 The headmaster made an *outburst* / *announcement* on the first day of school.
- 15 Try to remain *optimistic* / *disappointed* even though you have plenty of problems.

E Read the definitions and complete each word.

- 1 If you leave something **u**..... you do not watch over it.
- 2 When you do **o**..... you work extra hours.
- 3 Somebody who **e**..... joins the army.
- 4 When a school **e**..... a student they ask him to leave.
- 5 A **r**..... is a person that owns a store.
- 6 An **a**..... person is often violent.
- 7 Good **n**..... is important for a child to grow well.
- 8 A **c**..... person is very polite.
- 9 **I**..... is an uncomfortable feeling in your stomach.
- 10 A **v**..... is a person who eats no animal products.

Exam Practice

Choose the correct answer.

- 1 Did you your hair yourself?
A shrink
B braid
C mind
D praise
- 2 He is only better at golf than me so I will try to win.
A probably
B enormously
C slightly
D evenly
- 3 He is a tennis and plays a game with his friends at least twice a week.
A enthusiast
B sportscaster
C commentator
D participant
- 4 We watched the sun set and slip under the
A dawn
B meteor
C sunset
D horizon
- 5 You need a to hang that painting on the wall.
A toolbox
B binoculars
C screening
D hammer
- 6 His hurts; maybe he ate something bad.
A tummy
B lobby
C laundry
D remedy
- 7 He feels about his son's progress as he now communicates clearly.
A understandable
B comprehensible
C optimistic
D impressive
- 8 You can your assignment online in my drop box.
A submit
B dump
C admit
D mail

- 9 Henna tattoos are the new summer
- A craze
 - B fees
 - C ban
 - D rash
- 10 Her violent showed how angry she was.
- A turnaround
 - B honor
 - C outburst
 - D selection
- 11 You four photos for a new passport.
- A expire
 - B inspire
 - C require
 - D inquire
- 12 The baby needs a change.
- A toddler
 - B wing
 - C ward
 - D diaper
- 13 You forgot to to the financial problems of the company in your report.
- A refer
 - B mention
 - C drag
 - D innovate
- 14 He felt by his failure to win the match.
- A convinced
 - B disappointed
 - C exhausted
 - D limited
- 15 Competition can be posted or sent electronically.
- A entries
 - B themes
 - C events
 - D trends